



Colonel Bud Day Center for Civic Engagement

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Morningside Poll 2023: Results Overview

In February 2023, the Colonel Bud Day Center for Civic Engagement released results of its sixth annual Morningside Poll. This poll measured the attitudes of Iowa residents on a variety of public policy issues and on the performance of the state’s legislative and executive branches. This report outlines the key elements of the poll and its results.¹

Key Elements of the Poll

- Total respondents: 600 Iowa adults
- Sampling margin of error (MOE): ± 4 percentage points (95% confidence level)
- Survey type: 240 landline, 360 cell phone computer-assisted telephone interviews (CATI)

What do you think is the most important problem facing the United States today?²

Problem	Percent of Total Responses
Inflation/Economic Issues	15
Political Polarization/Partisanship	13
Elected Officials	12
Immigration/Border Policy	8
Government Structure	7
Gun Policy	5
National Security/Foreign Relations	4
Social Inequality	4
Crime and Violence	3
Environmental	3
Homelessness/Poverty/Economic Inequality	3
Education	2
Healthcare	2
National Debt	2

¹ Please see the “Morningside Poll 2023: Data & Methods” report for additional methodological and sampling details.

² This question was posed to respondents as an open-ended question. Answer categories (e.g. “Immigration”) that received less than 1% of the total responses were grouped as “Other Issues.”

Misinformation	1
Social Security	1
Taxes	1
Other Issues	11
Don't Know	3

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

What do you think is the most important problem facing the state of Iowa today? ³³

Problem	Percent of Total Responses
Education	18
Inflation/Economic Issues	11
Elected Officials	10
Political Polarization/Partisanship	6
Agriculture Policy	5
Government Structure	4
Unemployment/Jobs	4
Taxes	3
Infrastructure	2
Border Security/Immigration	2
Environment/Climate	2
Homelessness/Poverty/Economic Inequality	2
Women's Rights	2
Healthcare	1
Marijuana/Drug Policy	1
Local Issues/Local Government	1
Other Issues	16
Don't Know/Refused	10

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

³³ This question was posed to respondents as an open-ended question. Answer categories (e.g. "Immigration") that received less than 1% of the total responses were grouped as "Other Issues."

How would you rate the quality of healthcare in Iowa?

		Poor Row %	Fair Row %	Good Row %	Very Good Row %	Excellent Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		8.17	20.33	36.67	23.50	9.33	2.00
Party Identification ⁴⁴	Democrat	5.69	26.07	38.39	21.80	5.69	2.37
	Republican	5.95	10.81	35.68	32.43	14.05	1.08
	No Party	14.17	24.41	34.65	16.54	7.09	3.15
	Something else	10.39	20.78	37.66	18.18	11.69	1.3
Gender	Women	8.82	22.79	37.87	23.53	5.15	1.84
	Men	6.07	18.85	35.46	24.28	13.10	2.24
	Non-binary or another identity	40.00	6.67	40.00	6.67	6.67	0.00
Age	18 to 24	18.18	30.91	34.55	12.73	3.64	0.00
	25 to 44	13.27	25.66	30.97	21.24	6.19	2.65
	45 to 64	8.57	24.29	36.43	20	9.29	1.43
	65 or older	4.11	14.38	39.38	28.08	11.64	2.40
Education	Not college graduate	8.07	22.46	36.14	23.16	8.42	1.75
	College graduate	8.25	18.41	37.14	23.81	10.16	2.22
Income	Less than \$34,999	9.17	25.00	32.50	22.50	8.33	2.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	6.9	20.00	38.62	24.83	6.90	2.76
	\$50,000-\$99,999	9.39	21.55	37.57	18.78	10.5	2.21
	More than \$100,000	7.14	15.58	37.01	28.57	11.04	0.65

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

⁴ Partisan identification of “Democrat” includes respondents who identify as Democrats and Democratic leaning and “Republican” includes those who identify as Republican and Republican leaning.

How much do you trust the healthcare system to provide accurate information to patients?

		Not at all Row %	Only a little Row %	Some Row %	A great deal Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		4.33	10.17	41.67	41.50	2.33
Party Identification ⁴	Democrat	0.95	6.64	43.13	48.82	0.47
	Republican	7.03	6.49	42.70	39.46	4.32
	No Party	7.09	18.11	40.16	33.07	1.57
	Something else	2.60	15.58	37.66	40.26	3.9
Gender	Women	3.68	9.19	46.69	38.24	2.21
	Men	4.47	10.86	36.74	45.37	2.56
	Non-binary or another identity	13.33	13.33	53.33	20.00	0.00
Age	18-24	3.64	14.55	49.09	30.91	1.82
	25-44	4.42	10.62	54.87	28.32	1.77
	45-64	6.43	12.14	38.57	42.86	0.00
	65 or older	3.42	8.22	36.64	47.95	3.77
Education	Not college graduate	4.91	12.98	42.81	36.49	2.81
	College graduate	3.81	7.62	40.63	46.03	1.90
Income	Less than \$34,999	5.83	15.00	42.5	34.17	2.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	3.45	11.03	40.00	42.76	2.76
	\$50,000-\$99,999	3.31	9.94	41.99	41.99	2.76
	More than \$100,000	5.19	5.84	42.21	45.45	1.30

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

How would you rate the quality of women's healthcare resources in Iowa?

		Poor Row %	Fair Row%	Good Row %	Very Good Row %	Excellent Row %	DK/REF Row %
All Respondents		13.5	22.33	31	19.5	6.5	7.17
Party Identification	Democrat	17.06	32.70	27.49	15.64	3.79	3.32
	Republican	5.41	10.27	35.14	30.27	9.73	9.19
	No Party	18.11	28.35	26.77	10.24	5.51	11.02
	Something else	15.58	12.99	37.66	19.48	7.79	6.49
Gender	Women	13.97	25.00	35.29	20.96	3.68	1.10
	Men	12.46	19.81	26.84	19.17	9.27	12.46
	Non-binary or another identity	26.67	26.67	40.00	0.00	0.00	6.67
Age	18 to 24	23.64	38.18	27.27	7.27	0.00	3.64
	25 to 44	18.58	23.89	24.78	15.93	6.19	10.62
	45 to 64	14.29	19.29	32.86	22.14	5.00	6.43
	65 or older	9.25	20.21	33.22	21.92	8.56	6.85
Education	Not college graduate	10.53	24.56	33.68	17.19	4.56	9.47
	College graduate	16.19	20.32	28.57	21.59	8.25	5.08
Income	Less than \$34,999	11.67	23.33	35.83	15.00	6.67	7.5
	\$35,000-\$49,999	12.41	24.83	28.28	21.38	5.52	7.59
	\$50,000-\$99,999	14.36	23.20	32.04	17.13	6.63	6.63
	More than \$100,000	14.94	18.18	28.57	24.03	7.14	7.14

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Recently, Iowa’s Governor Kim Reynolds signed a bill into law that allows families to send their children to private schools with state-funded vouchers. To what extent do you oppose or favor this law?

		Strongly Oppose Row %	Oppose Row %	Neither Oppose nor Favor Row %	Favor Row %	Strongly Favor Row %	DK/REF Row %
All Respondents		39.67	12	8.67	15.83	20.33	3.50
Party Identification	Democrat	72.51	13.27	2.84	3.79	4.27	3.32
	Republican	11.35	11.35	12.43	25.95	36.76	2.16
	No Party	32.38	12.60	11.81	20.47	17.32	5.51
	Something else	29.87	9.09	10.39	16.88	29.87	3.9
Gender	Women	44.85	12.13	10.29	12.50	15.44	4.78
	Men	35.14	11.50	7.35	18.85	24.92	2.24
	Non-binary or another identity	40.00	20.00	6.67	13.33	13.33	6.67
Age	18 to 24	40.00	20.00	16.36	12.73	7.27	3.64
	25 to 44	42.48	9.73	7.08	18.58	19.47	2.65
	45 to 64	35.71	12.86	10.71	13.57	23.57	3.57
	65 or older	40.41	10.96	6.85	16.44	21.58	3.77
Education	Not college graduate	32.28	12.98	8.77	21.05	19.30	5.61
	College graduate	46.35	11.11	8.57	11.11	21.27	1.59
Income	Less than \$34,999	30.83	10.83	12.5	19.17	18.33	8.33
	\$35,000-\$49,999	37.92	13.79	9.66	15.17	19.31	1.66
	\$50,000-\$99,999	41.44	13.26	7.73	16.57	19.34	1.30
	More than \$100,000	46.10	9.74	5.84	12.99	24.03	1.30

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Currently, the Iowa Legislature is considering a bill that states no medical provider is required to perform gender transition procedures. Medical providers that do perform gender transition procedures would be ineligible for state funding and, if performed for minors, financially liable for any potential harm. To what extent do you oppose or favor this legislation?

		Strongly Oppose Row %	Oppose Row %	Neither Oppose nor Favor Row %	Favor Row %	Strongly Favor Row %	DK/REF Row %
All Respondents		34.83	15.67	10.17	11.50	23.50	4.33
Party Identification	Democrat	53.55	20.85	9.00	4.74	5.21	6.64
	Republican	20.00	8.11	7.57	17.84	44.86	1.62
	No Party	29.92	15.75	14.96	14.96	20.47	3.94
	Something else	27.27	19.48	11.69	9.09	27.27	5.19
Gender	Women	38.97	16.18	13.97	10.66	13.97	6.25
	Men	30.99	14.70	7.03	12.14	32.37	2.88
	Non-binary or another identity	40.00	26.67	6.67	13.33	13.33	0.00
Age	18 to 24	43.64	25.45	7.27	5.45	16.36	1.82
	25 to 44	38.05	13.27	10.62	9.73	26.55	1.77
	45 to 64	35.00	11.43	12.86	7.14	31.43	2.14
	65 or older	31.85	16.78	9.25	15.41	19.86	6.85
Education	Not college graduate	29.82	17.54	9.47	12.63	25.26	5.26
	College graduate	39.37	13.97	10.79	10.48	21.90	3.49
Income	Less than \$34,999	26.67	18.33	10.83	14.17	20.83	9.17
	\$35,000-\$49,999	36.55	17.24	10.34	11.03	18.62	6.21
	\$50,000-\$99,999	35.36	16.57	9.39	10.50	24.86	3.31
	More than \$100,000	38.96	11.04	10.39	11.04	28.57	0.00

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Do you oppose or favor legalizing the recreational use of marijuana in the state of Iowa?

		Oppose Row %	Favor Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		37.17	58.33	4.50
Party Identification	Democrat	26.54	68.25	5.21
	Republican	53.51	41.08	5.41
	No Party	30.71	65.35	3.94
	Something else	37.66	61.04	1.30
Gender	Women	42.65	52.94	4.41
	Men	33.55	61.98	4.47
	Non-binary or another identity	13.33	80.00	6.67
Age	18 to 24	18.18	80.00	1.82
	25 to 44	15.04	80.53	4.42
	45 to 64	34.29	60.71	5.00
	65 or older	50.68	44.52	4.79
Education	Not college graduate	37.89	57.89	4.21
	College graduate	36.51	58.73	4.76
Income	Less than \$34,999	34.17	60.00	5.83
	\$35,000-\$49,999	44.14	50.34	5.52
	\$50,000-\$99,999	34.81	60.77	4.42
	More than \$100,000	35.71	61.69	2.60

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

How would rate the sustainability of current agricultural practices in the United States?

		Poor Row %	Fair Row %	Good Row %	Very Good Row %	Excellent Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		16.00	27.5	29.17	17.33	6.33	3.67
Party Identification	Democrat	22.27	31.28	25.12	13.27	2.84	5.21
	Republican	9.19	22.70	30.81	24.32	11.35	1.62
	No Party	12.60	33.86	29.92	15.75	4.72	3.15
	Something else	20.78	18.18	35.06	14.29	6.49	5.19
Gender	Women	18.38	31.25	30.51	12.5	2.21	5.15
	Men	12.46	24.60	28.75	21.41	10.22	2.56
	Non-binary or another identity	46.67	20.00	13.33	20.00	0.00	0.00
Age	18 to 24	20.00	41.82	21.82	9.09	5.45	1.82
	25 to 44	17.70	32.74	27.43	12.39	6.19	3.54
	45 to 64	19.29	27.86	26.43	16.43	7.86	2.14
	65 or older	13.01	22.60	32.53	21.23	5.82	4.79
Education	Not college graduate	15.09	24.56	30.18	19.65	6.32	4.21
	College graduate	16.83	30.16	28.25	15.24	6.35	3.17
Income	Less than \$34,999	15.00	25.83	32.5	13.33	9.17	4.17
	\$35,000-\$49,999	14.86	24.14	33.79	13.79	6.21	6.21
	\$50,000-\$99,999	15.47	30.39	28.18	17.68	6.08	2.21
	More than \$100,000	17.53	28.57	23.38	23.38	4.55	2.60

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

How likely, if at all, are you to purchase an electric vehicle in the future?

		Not At All Likely Row %	Not Too Likely Row%	Somewhat Likely Row %	Very Likely Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		42.83	18.00	24.50	12.50	2.17
Party Identification	Democrat	24.64	15.17	38.39	21.80	0.00
	Republican	63.78	18.92	12.43	2.70	2.16
	No Party	45.67	16.54	23.62	11.02	3.15
	Something else	37.66	25.97	16.88	12.99	6.49
Gender	Women	41.18	19.85	26.10	10.29	2.57
	Men	44.09	16.93	22.68	14.70	1.60
	Non-binary or another identity	46.67	6.67	33.33	6.67	6.67
Age	18 to 24	27.27	14.55	38.18	20.00	0.00
	25 to 44	30.97	11.5	40.71	15.93	0.88
	45 to 64	51.43	15.71	18.57	12.86	1.43
	65 or older	46.23	22.26	18.49	9.59	3.42
Education	Not college graduate	51.23	19.65	18.60	7.72	2.81
	College graduate	35.24	16.51	29.84	16.83	1.59
Income	Less than \$34,999	54.17	17.50	20	6.67	1.67
	\$35,000-\$49,999	43.45	20.00	22.07	9.66	4.83
	\$50,000-\$99,999	40.88	18.78	24.86	13.81	1.66
	More than \$100,000	35.71	15.58	29.87	18.18	0.65

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Last year, the U.S. Supreme Court overturned the 1973 *Roe v. Wade* ruling, which had recognized abortion as a federally protected right. Now, states have the ability to regulate or ban abortion. To what extent do you oppose or favor the Court’s decision to overturn *Roe v. Wade*?

		Strongly Oppose Row %	Oppose Row %	Neither Oppose nor Favor Row %	Favor Row %	Strongly Favor Row %	DK/REF Row %
All Respondents		47.17	10.33	5.83	12.33	21.67	2.67
Party Identification	Democrat	81.04	8.06	3.79	3.32	2.37	1.42
	Republican	15.68	7.57	9.19	20	44.86	2.70
	No Party	44.88	16.54	4.72	12.60	17.32	3.94
	Something else	33.77	12.99	5.19	18.18	25.97	3.90
Gender	Women	58.46	9.93	4.78	8.82	15.07	2.94
	Men	36.74	10.86	7.03	15.97	27.16	2.24
	Non-binary or another identity	60.00	6.67	0.00	0.00	26.67	6.67
Age	18 to 24	61.82	1.82	10.91	9.09	16.36	0.00
	25 to 44	54.87	7.96	4.42	12.39	18.58	1.77
	45 to 64	45.00	10.00	7.86	8.57	27.14	1.43
	65 or older	42.47	13.01	4.45	14.73	21.23	4.11
Education	Not college graduate	42.46	12.63	7.02	12.28	21.75	3.86
	College graduate	51.43	8.25	4.76	12.38	21.59	1.59
Income	Less than \$34,999	49.17	15.83	6.67	13.33	12.50	2.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	44.83	9.66	6.21	13.10	20.69	5.52
	\$50,000-\$99,999	46.96	8.29	3.87	13.81	24.31	2.76
	More than \$100,000	48.05	9.09	7.14	9.09	26.62	0.00

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

How satisfied are you with the United States' current laws regarding firearms?

		Completely Dissatisfied Row %	Mostly Dissatisfied Row %	Mixed- Equally Dissatisfied and Satisfied Row %	Mostly Satisfied Row %	Completely Satisfied Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		22.17	21.83	16.50	27.00	8.50	4.00
Party Identification	Democrat	39.34	32.70	13.27	9.00	3.32	2.37
	Republican	8.11	6.49	14.05	47.57	17.84	5.95
	No Party	19.69	23.62	22.83	22.83	7.09	3.94
	Something else	12.99	25.97	20.78	33.77	2.60	3.90
Gender	Women	29.78	22.79	15.07	23.16	4.78	4.41
	Men	15.97	20.13	17.57	31.31	11.50	3.51
	Non-binary or another identity	13.33	40.00	20.00	6.67	13.33	6.67
Age	18 to 24	16.36	27.27	23.64	29.09	3.64	0.00
	25 to 44	18.58	24.78	24.78	23.89	6.19	1.77
	45 to 64	20.71	15.71	17.86	30	11.43	4.29
	65 or older	25.34	22.60	11.30	26.37	8.90	5.48
Education	Not college graduate	18.60	16.84	18.25	31.58	9.12	5.61
	College graduate	25.40	26.35	14.92	22.86	7.94	2.54
Income	Less than \$34,999	26.67	18.33	17.50	24.17	7.50	5.83
	\$35,000-\$49,999	21.38	24.14	11.72	29.66	6.90	6.21
	\$50,000-\$99,999	20.99	20.99	21.55	24.86	9.39	2.21
	More than \$100,000	20.78	23.38	14.29	29.22	9.74	2.60

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**Do you think the laws surrounding the purchase of firearms should be
less strict, kept the same, or more strict?**

		Less Strict Row %	Kept the Same Row %	More Strict Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		10.00	27.33	61.00	1.67
Party Identification	Democrat	1.90	7.11	90.05	0.95
	Republican	17.30	52.43	27.57	2.70
	No Party	10.24	19.69	68.50	1.57
	Something else	14.29	35.06	49.35	1.30
Gender	Women	5.88	18.75	72.43	2.94
	Men	13.42	34.19	51.76	0.64
	Non-binary or another identity	13.33	40.00	46.67	0.00
Age	18 to 24	9.09	27.27	63.64	0.00
	25 to 44	16.81	24.78	56.64	1.77
	45 to 64	11.43	35.71	52.14	0.71
	65 or older	6.85	24.32	66.44	2.40
Education	Not college graduate	11.93	29.12	56.84	2.11
	College graduate	8.25	25.71	64.76	1.27
Income	Less than \$34,999	13.33	17.50	66.67	2.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	9.66	28.97	59.31	2.07
	\$50,000-\$99,999	8.29	26.52	63.54	1.66
	More than \$100,000	9.74	34.42	55.19	0.65

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How would you describe your current financial situation as compared to five years ago?

		Much Worse Row %	Worse Row %	Neither Worse nor Better Row %	Better Row %	Much Better Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		11.50	18.33	29.67	28.17	11.17	1.17
Party Identification	Democrat	6.16	12.80	29.86	38.86	10.90	1.42
	Republican	17.84	20.00	26.59	23.78	10.27	1.62
	No Party	11.81	25.98	33.86	14.96	13.39	0
	Something else	10.39	16.88	29.87	31.17	10.39	1.30
Gender	Women	14.71	16.54	35.29	25.37	6.62	1.47
	Men	8.95	20.45	23.32	31.63	15.34	0.32
	Non-binary or another identity	6.67	6.67	60.00	6.67	6.67	13.33
Age	18 to 24	9.09	9.09	38.18	27.27	12.73	3.64
	25 to 44	8.85	16.01	20.35	34.51	19.47	0.00
	45 to 64	16.43	19.29	22.86	28.57	12.86	0.00
	65 or older	10.62	20.21	34.93	25.68	6.85	1.71
Education	Not college graduate	15.44	19.65	28.77	25.26	8.77	2.11
	College graduate	7.94	17.14	30.48	30.79	13.33	0.32
Income	Less than \$34,999	22.50	23.33	30.00	20.00	3.33	0.83
	\$35,000-\$49,999	13.79	21.38	29.66	25.52	6.21	3.45
	\$50,000-\$99,999	8.29	16.57	35.36	28.18	11.05	0.55
	More than \$100,000	4.55	13.64	22.73	37.01	22.08	0.00

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Of the following, which do you believe is the most influential factor affecting your current financial situation?

		Gas/Energy Prices Row %	Government Policy Row %	Inflation Row %	Job Market Row %	Student Loan Debt Row %	Something Else Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		12.33	13.50	48.00	4.33	2.67	15.17	4.00
Party Identification	Democrat	12.32	7.58	46.92	5.21	3.32	20.38	4.27
	Republican	12.43	22.70	52.97	1.08	0.54	6.49	3.78
	No Party	13.39	10.24	45.67	3.94	6.30	16.54	3.94
	Something else	10.39	12.99	42.86	10.39	0.00	19.48	3.90
Gender	Women	10.29	9.56	50.37	4.41	4.04	16.54	4.78
	Men	14.38	16.61	45.37	4.47	1.60	14.38	3.19
	Non-binary or another identity	6.67	20.00	60.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67
Age	18 to 24	14.55	3.64	47.27	7.27	7.27	14.55	5.45
	25 to 44	6.19	9.73	54.87	7.96	5.31	15.04	0.88
	45 to 64	8.57	17.14	47.14	5.71	1.43	17.14	2.86
	65 or older	16.10	15.07	45.89	1.71	1.37	14.38	5.48
Education	Not college graduate	14.04	11.93	49.47	2.01	1.75	15.44	4.56
	College graduate	10.79	14.92	46.67	5.71	3.49	14.92	3.49
Income	Less than \$34,999	11.67	9.17	51.67	6.67	0.83	15.03	4.17
	\$35,000-\$49,999	15.86	14.48	40.69	2.07	2.07	18.62	6.21
	\$50,000-\$99,999	13.81	13.81	49.72	2.76	2.76	12.71	4.42
	More than \$100,000	7.79	15.58	50.00	6.49	4.55	14.29	1.30

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

To what extent do you disagree or agree with the following statement: The U.S. should change its border policies to allow more immigrants to enter the country?

		Strongly Disagree Row %	Disagree Row %	Neither Disagree nor Agree Row %	Agree Row %	Strongly Agree Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		31.67	16.67	19.67	18.67	10.83	2.50
Party Identification	Democrat	9.00	9.95	25.59	33.65	19.91	1.90
	Republican	59.46	20.00	8.11	5.41	4.32	2.70
	No Party	26.77	18.90	29.13	14.96	7.87	2.36
	Something else	35.06	23.38	15.58	15.58	6.49	3.90
Gender	Women	24.63	16.54	22.06	22.43	11.40	2.94
	Men	37.38	17.25	17.25	15.34	10.86	1.92
	Non-binary or another identity	40.00	6.67	26.67	20.00	0.00	6.67
Age	18 to 24	16.36	12.73	30.91	21.82	14.55	3.64
	25 to 44	24.68	6.19	31.86	20.35	13.27	3.54
	45 to 64	40.71	13.57	15.71	20	9.29	0.71
	65 or older	32.88	22.95	14.73	16.78	9.93	2.74
Education	Not college graduate	39.90	17.19	17.89	14.39	8.07	3.16
	College graduate	24.76	16.19	21.27	22.54	13.33	1.90
Income	Less than \$34,999	32.50	17.50	17.50	20.00	10.83	1.67
	\$35,000-\$49,999	28.28	23.45	17.93	13.79	11.72	4.83
	\$50,000-\$99,999	29.83	14.36	20.99	22.65	10.50	1.66
	More than \$100,000	36.36	12.34	21.43	17.53	10.39	1.95

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Do you think the United States should provide less security assistance, the same amount of security assistance, or more security assistance to Ukraine in the conflict with Russia?

		Less Security Assistance Row %	Same Amount of Security Assistance Row %	More Security Assistance Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		25.67	30.33	38.67	5.33
Party Identification	Democrat	3.79	32.23	59.72	4.27
	Republican	46.49	27.03	21.08	5.41
	No Party	29.13	33.86	33.07	3.94
	Something else	29.87	27.27	32.47	10.39
Gender	Women	21.69	31.25	38.97	8.09
	Men	28.43	30.03	38.34	3.19
	Non-binary or another identity	40.00	20.00	40.00	0.00
Age	18 to 24	21.82	34.55	34.55	9.09
	25 to 44	38.05	33.63	25.66	2.65
	45 to 64	35.00	27.86	34.29	2.86
	65 or older	17.12	29.45	46.58	6.85
Education	Not college graduate	30.53	27.37	34.04	8.07
	College graduate	21.27	33.02	42.86	2.86
Income	Less than \$34,999	25.00	20.00	45.00	10.00
	\$35,000-\$49,999	17.24	36.55	38.62	7.59
	\$50,000-\$99,999	27.07	28.18	40.88	3.87
	More than \$100,000	32.47	35.06	31.17	1.30

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Do you disapprove or approve of the way Governor Kim Reynolds is handling her job as Governor of Iowa?

		Disapprove Row %	Approve Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		50.00	45.33	4.67
Party Identification	Democrat	88.15	8.53	3.32
	Republican	11.89	83.78	4.32
	No Party	49.61	45.67	4.72
	Something else	37.66	53.25	9.09
Gender	Women	55.51	36.40	8.09
	Men	44.41	53.99	1.60
	Non-binary or another identity	66.67	26.67	6.67
Age	18 to 24	63.64	25.45	10.91
	25 to 44	56.64	39.82	3.54
	45 to 64	42.86	51.43	5.71
	65 or older	48.29	48.29	3.42
Education	Not college graduate	41.40	51.58	7.02
	College graduate	57.78	39.68	2.54
Income	Less than \$34,999	45.83	46.67	7.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	47.59	45.52	6.90
	\$50,000-\$99,999	54.70	41.44	3.87
	More than \$100,000	50.00	48.70	1.30

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Do you disapprove or approve of the way Senator Joni Ernst is handling her job as a U.S. Senator from Iowa?

		Disapprove Row %	Approve Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		46.50	45.00	8.5
Party Identification	Democrat	88.15	8.53	3.32
	Republican	11.89	83.78	4.32
	No Party	49.61	45.67	4.72
	Something else	37.66	53.25	9.09
Gender	Women	50.00	37.87	12.13
	Men	42.81	51.76	5.43
	Non-binary or another identity	60.00	33.33	6.67
Age	44	50.91	38.18	10.91
	25 to 44	53.98	35.40	10.62
	45 to 64	49.29	42.14	8.57
	65 or older	41.44	51.37	7.19
Education	Not college graduate	40.35	49.12	10.53
	College graduate	52.06	41.27	6.67
Income	Less than \$34,999	40.83	44.17	15.00
	\$35,000-\$49,999	39.31	49.66	11.03
	\$50,000-\$99,999	47.51	45.30	7.18
	More than \$100,000	56.49	40.91	2.60

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Do you disapprove or approve of the way Senator Charles Grassley is handling his job as a U.S. Senator from Iowa?

		Disapprove Row %	Approve Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		48.67	46.33	5.00
Party Identification	Democrat	84.36	12.32	3.32
	Republican	11.89	84.86	3.24
	No Party	48.82	44.09	7.09
	Something else	38.96	50.65	10.39
Gender	Women	55.51	37.50	6.99
	Men	42.29	54.95	2.56
	Non-binary or another identity	53.33	26.67	20.00
Age	18 to 24	50.91	40.00	9.09
	25 to 44	56.64	33.63	9.73
	45 to 64	44.29	52.86	2.86
	65 or older	47.26	49.32	3.42
Education	Not college graduate	38.25	54.39	7.37
	College graduate	58.10	39.05	2.86
Income	Less than \$34,999	41.67	50.83	7.50
	\$35,000-\$49,999	43.45	48.28	8.28
	\$50,000-\$99,999	51.93	44.20	3.87
	More than \$100,000	55.19	43.51	1.30

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**Do you disapprove or approve of the way President Joe Biden is
handling his job as President of the United States?**

		Disapprove Row %	Approve Row %	DK/Ref Row %
All Respondents		55.67	42.00	2.33
Party Identification	Democrat	12.80	85.31	1.90
	Republican	95.68	3.24	1.08
	No Party	62.99	33.07	3.94
	Something else	64.94	31.17	3.90
Gender	Women	12.80	85.31	3.31
	Men	62.99	34.82	1.60
	Non-binary or another identity	64.94	31.17	3.90
Age	18 to 24	58.18	41.82	0.00
	25 to 44	64.60	34.51	0.88
	45 to 64	60.71	37.86	1.43
	65 or older	49.32	46.92	3.77
Education	Not college graduate	61.75	36.14	2.11
	College graduate	50.16	47.30	2.54
Income	Less than \$34,999	53.33	45.83	0.83
	\$35,000-\$49,999	53.10	40.69	6.21
	\$50,000-\$99,999	56.91	40.88	2.21
	More than \$100,000	58.44	41.56	0.00

Survey conducted February 13-20, 2023. N= 600, MOE ±4 percentage points. Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Respondent Characteristics

GENDER	Frequency	Percent
Woman	272	45.33
Man	313	52.17
Something else	15	2.50
Total	600	100

PARTY IDENTIFICATION	Frequency	Percent
Democrat	211	35.17
Republican	185	30.83
No Party	127	21.17
Something else	77	12.83
Total	600	100

Marital Status	Frequency	Percent
Single, never married	97	16.17
Partnered or married	339	56.50
Widowed	87	14.50
Divorced	67	11.17
Separated	6	1
Don't Know/Refused	4	.67
Total	600	100

AGE	Frequency	Percent
18 to 24	55	9.17
25 to 44	113	18.83
45 to 64	140	23.33
65 or older	292	48.67
Total	600	100

RACE	Frequency	Percent
American Indian/ Alaska Native	14	2.33
Asian	21	3.50
Black or African American	37	6.16
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	3	.50
White	499	83.17
Something else	4	.67
Refused	22	3.67
Total	600	100

HISPANIC ETHNICITY⁵	Frequency	Percent
No	578	96.33
Yes	14	2.33
Refused	8	1.33
Total	600	100

⁵ Respondents were asked “Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin”?

EDUCATION COMPLETED⁶	Frequency	Percent
Less than a high school diploma	29	4.83
High school degree or equivalent	131	21.83
Some college, no degree	116	19.33
Associate degree	71	11.83
Bachelor's degree	135	22.50
Master's degree	71	11.83
Professional degree	24	4.00
Doctorate	14	2.33
Refused	9	1.50
Total	600	100

⁶ In the analysis of survey results, "Not college graduate" includes education achieved up to and including some college, no degree and "College graduate" includes associate's degrees and beyond.